

表 5. 階層性を適用した種交代行列 モデル-1, -2.

Table 5. Replacement probability of Model-1,2 between the species in the different vertical layers of the canopy (DBH $\geq$ 10cm).

(Model-1)

1. Transition matrix between the species belonging to the first layer, DBH $\geq$ 40 cm and to the second layer, 10<DBH<40 cm.

| <i>i \ j</i> | Gap   | Be    | Tc    | Am    | As    | Ul    | Pj    | Qm    | Tm    | Kp    |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Gap          | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.500 | 0.125 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| Be           | 0.106 | 0.000 | 0.083 | 0.188 | 0.099 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.333 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| Tc           | 0.018 | 0.000 | 0.014 | 0.000 | 0.042 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| Am           | 0.174 | 0.000 | 0.042 | 0.000 | 0.107 | 0.500 | 0.125 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| As           | 0.315 | 0.500 | 0.417 | 0.313 | 0.257 | 0.000 | 0.375 | 0.667 | 0.375 | 0.500 |
| Ul           | 0.083 | 0.500 | 0.139 | 0.000 | 0.148 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| Pj           | 0.173 | 0.000 | 0.097 | 0.000 | 0.197 | 0.500 | 0.417 | 0.000 | 0.250 | 0.500 |
| Qm           | 0.014 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.025 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| Tm           | 0.046 | 0.000 | 0.167 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.375 | 0.000 |
| Kp           | 0.071 | 0.000 | 0.042 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.083 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |

2. Transition matrix between the species belonging to the second layer, 10 $\leq$ DBH<40 cm and to the third layer, height $\geq$ 2 m and DBH<40 cm.

| <i>i \ j</i> | Gap   | Be    | Tc    | Am    | As    | Ul    | Pj    | Qm    | Tm    | Kp    | Pa    | Fm    | Mo    | Sc    | Ps    | Cc    |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Gap          | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| Be           | 0.121 | 0.057 | 0.063 | 0.066 | 0.106 | 0.132 | 0.029 | 0.315 | 0.070 | 0.025 | 0.066 | 0.097 | 0.000 | 0.166 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| Tc           | 0.000 | 0.056 | 0.000 | 0.011 | 0.006 | 0.005 | 0.010 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.083 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.013 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| Am           | 0.303 | 0.232 | 0.203 | 0.356 | 0.174 | 0.214 | 0.117 | 0.000 | 0.048 | 0.161 | 0.271 | 0.197 | 0.172 | 0.087 | 0.063 | 0.063 |
| As           | 0.156 | 0.091 | 0.108 | 0.037 | 0.198 | 0.068 | 0.193 | 0.067 | 0.022 | 0.211 | 0.069 | 0.197 | 0.310 | 0.232 | 0.000 | 0.063 |
| Ul           | 0.000 | 0.013 | 0.016 | 0.014 | 0.001 | 0.024 | 0.003 | 0.000 | 0.030 | 0.000 | 0.047 | 0.000 | 0.034 | 0.005 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| Pj           | 0.080 | 0.100 | 0.046 | 0.031 | 0.096 | 0.092 | 0.115 | 0.179 | 0.000 | 0.186 | 0.199 | 0.177 | 0.276 | 0.116 | 0.000 | 0.438 |
| Qm           | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.015 | 0.000 | 0.003 | 0.005 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.065 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.188 | 0.000 |
| Tm           | 0.000 | 0.013 | 0.303 | 0.127 | 0.017 | 0.025 | 0.049 | 0.000 | 0.676 | 0.000 | 0.006 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| Kp           | 0.000 | 0.025 | 0.000 | 0.033 | 0.004 | 0.000 | 0.005 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.011 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| Pa           | 0.140 | 0.216 | 0.153 | 0.199 | 0.222 | 0.343 | 0.353 | 0.261 | 0.086 | 0.106 | 0.185 | 0.214 | 0.103 | 0.139 | 0.000 | 0.313 |
| Fm           | 0.022 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.007 | 0.032 | 0.015 | 0.003 | 0.000 | 0.033 | 0.013 | 0.031 | 0.000 | 0.034 | 0.000 | 0.250 | 0.000 |
| Mo           | 0.032 | 0.108 | 0.000 | 0.016 | 0.063 | 0.000 | 0.058 | 0.133 | 0.033 | 0.033 | 0.081 | 0.000 | 0.069 | 0.006 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| Sc           | 0.000 | 0.008 | 0.016 | 0.014 | 0.031 | 0.010 | 0.013 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.030 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.061 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| Ps           | 0.077 | 0.067 | 0.000 | 0.036 | 0.017 | 0.060 | 0.028 | 0.045 | 0.000 | 0.054 | 0.018 | 0.060 | 0.000 | 0.012 | 0.375 | 0.125 |
| Cc           | 0.070 | 0.014 | 0.078 | 0.052 | 0.030 | 0.008 | 0.024 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.032 | 0.016 | 0.058 | 0.000 | 0.163 | 0.125 | 0.000 |

## (Model-2)

1. Transition matrix between the species belonging to the first layer,  $DBH \geq 40$  cm and to the second layer,  $20 \leq DBH < 40$  cm.

| $i \setminus j$ | Gap   | Be    | Tc    | Am    | As    | Ul    | Pj    | Qm    | Tm    | Kp    |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Gap             | 0.156 | 0.000 | 0.167 | 0.500 | 0.375 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 1.000 | 0.000 | 1.000 |
| Be              | 0.032 | 0.000 | 0.083 | 0.000 | 0.087 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| Tc              | 0.017 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| Am              | 0.162 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.042 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| As              | 0.311 | 0.000 | 0.333 | 0.500 | 0.146 | 0.000 | 0.333 | 0.000 | 0.400 | 0.000 |
| Ul              | 0.079 | 1.000 | 0.167 | 0.000 | 0.142 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| Pj              | 0.076 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.167 | 1.000 | 0.667 | 0.000 | 0.400 | 0.000 |
| Qm              | 0.008 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.042 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| Tm              | 0.035 | 0.000 | 0.167 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.200 | 0.000 |
| Kp              | 0.125 | 0.000 | 0.083 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |

2. Transition matrix between the species belonging to the second layer,  $20 \leq DBH < 40$  cm and to the third layer,  $10 \leq DBH < 20$  cm.

| $i \setminus j$ | Gap   | Be    | Tc    | Am    | As    | Ul    | Pj    | Qm    | Tm    | Kp    | Pa    | Fm    | Mo    | Sc    | Ps    | Cc    |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Gap             | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.143 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| Be              | 0.063 | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.131 | 0.000 | 0.028 | 0.333 | 0.000 | 0.073 | 0.000 | 0.042 | 0.000 | 0.181 | 0.250 | 0.000 |
| Tc              | 0.005 | 0.022 | 0.000 | 0.019 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.085 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.036 | 0.000 | 0.250 |
| Am              | 0.053 | 0.142 | 0.000 | 0.304 | 0.056 | 0.083 | 0.117 | 0.000 | 0.083 | 0.000 | 0.092 | 0.042 | 0.067 | 0.115 | 0.000 | 0.250 |
| As              | 0.130 | 0.342 | 0.308 | 0.098 | 0.242 | 0.167 | 0.172 | 0.100 | 0.000 | 0.286 | 0.187 | 0.267 | 0.533 | 0.182 | 0.000 | 0.250 |
| Ul              | 0.100 | 0.070 | 0.214 | 0.065 | 0.000 | 0.181 | 0.018 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.030 | 0.048 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| Pj              | 0.045 | 0.042 | 0.000 | 0.060 | 0.070 | 0.125 | 0.083 | 0.100 | 0.333 | 0.197 | 0.298 | 0.283 | 0.133 | 0.124 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| Qm              | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.004 | 0.000 | 0.010 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.012 | 0.250 | 0.000 |
| Tm              | 0.033 | 0.000 | 0.286 | 0.070 | 0.004 | 0.000 | 0.030 | 0.000 | 0.383 | 0.052 | 0.010 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| Kp              | 0.029 | 0.022 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.011 | 0.000 | 0.030 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.010 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| Pa              | 0.371 | 0.182 | 0.115 | 0.316 | 0.293 | 0.333 | 0.450 | 0.367 | 0.067 | 0.036 | 0.056 | 0.133 | 0.067 | 0.110 | 0.500 | 0.250 |
| Fm              | 0.035 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.022 | 0.028 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.028 | 0.036 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.107 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| Mo              | 0.045 | 0.044 | 0.000 | 0.028 | 0.031 | 0.000 | 0.028 | 0.100 | 0.000 | 0.014 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.200 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| Sc              | 0.042 | 0.112 | 0.038 | 0.000 | 0.056 | 0.056 | 0.018 | 0.000 | 0.133 | 0.071 | 0.083 | 0.042 | 0.000 | 0.016 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| Ps              | 0.014 | 0.000 | 0.038 | 0.009 | 0.051 | 0.056 | 0.018 | 0.000 | 0.133 | 0.071 | 0.083 | 0.042 | 0.000 | 0.016 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| Cc              | 0.037 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.009 | 0.021 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.036 | 0.048 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |

3. Transition matrix between the species belonging to the third layer,  $10 \leq DBH < 20$  cm and to the fourth layer, height  $\geq 2$  m and  $DBH < 10$  cm.

| $i \setminus j$ | Gap   | Be    | Tc    | Am    | As    | Ul    | Pj    | Tm    | Kp    | Pa    | Sc    | Ps    | Sh    | Cc    |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Gap             | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| Be              | 0.029 | 0.095 | 0.092 | 0.089 | 0.127 | 0.196 | 0.062 | 0.056 | 0.079 | 0.031 | 0.053 | 0.063 | 0.160 | 0.000 |
| Tc              | 0.000 | 0.011 | 0.037 | 0.010 | 0.026 | 0.007 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.031 | 0.012 | 0.063 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| Am              | 0.130 | 0.070 | 0.126 | 0.175 | 0.190 | 0.198 | 0.239 | 0.071 | 0.304 | 0.291 | 0.205 | 0.271 | 0.153 | 0.500 |
| As              | 0.214 | 0.182 | 0.148 | 0.178 | 0.209 | 0.045 | 0.113 | 0.031 | 0.240 | 0.083 | 0.165 | 0.167 | 0.138 | 0.313 |
| Ul              | 0.000 | 0.004 | 0.000 | 0.016 | 0.007 | 0.083 | 0.010 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.022 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| Pj              | 0.143 | 0.146 | 0.200 | 0.074 | 0.126 | 0.037 | 0.195 | 0.031 | 0.219 | 0.093 | 0.161 | 0.000 | 0.094 | 0.063 |
| Tm              | 0.118 | 0.036 | 0.035 | 0.086 | 0.017 | 0.033 | 0.068 | 0.701 | 0.000 | 0.004 | 0.093 | 0.271 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| Kp              | 0.000 | 0.009 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.006 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.043 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| Pa              | 0.248 | 0.252 | 0.266 | 0.227 | 0.189 | 0.269 | 0.187 | 0.094 | 0.079 | 0.313 | 0.089 | 0.104 | 0.346 | 0.063 |
| Sc              | 0.000 | 0.013 | 0.000 | 0.013 | 0.022 | 0.024 | 0.042 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.009 | 0.042 | 0.000 | 0.021 | 0.000 |
| Ps              | 0.029 | 0.120 | 0.042 | 0.000 | 0.032 | 0.078 | 0.049 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.018 | 0.130 | 0.000 | 0.008 | 0.063 |
| Sh              | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.055 | 0.028 | 0.022 | 0.018 | 0.010 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.030 | 0.043 | 0.000 | 0.047 | 0.000 |
| Cc              | 0.088 | 0.060 | 0.000 | 0.104 | 0.034 | 0.011 | 0.019 | 0.016 | 0.079 | 0.033 | 0.006 | 0.063 | 0.034 | 0.000 |

表 6. 階層性および林冠の水平拡大を適用した種交代行列.

Table 6. Replacement probability incorporating the spatial expansion of the canopy between the species in the different vertical layers.

(Type-1)

Transition matrix between the species belonging to the first layer,  $DBH \geq 40$  cm and to the second layer,  $10 \leq DBH < 40$  cm.

| $i \setminus j$ | Gap   | Be    | Tc    | Am    | As    | Ul    | Pj    | Qm    | Tm    | Kp    |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Gap             | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| Be              | 0.100 | 0.000 | 0.071 | 0.107 | 0.100 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.267 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| Tc              | 0.054 | 0.000 | 0.014 | 0.500 | 0.069 | 0.167 | 0.100 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.143 |
| Am              | 0.154 | 0.000 | 0.065 | 0.000 | 0.228 | 0.333 | 0.125 | 0.200 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| As              | 0.324 | 0.600 | 0.433 | 0.321 | 0.213 | 0.167 | 0.325 | 0.533 | 0.375 | 0.571 |
| Ul              | 0.075 | 0.400 | 0.125 | 0.000 | 0.158 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| Pj              | 0.162 | 0.000 | 0.111 | 0.000 | 0.162 | 0.333 | 0.383 | 0.000 | 0.250 | 0.286 |
| Qm              | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.071 | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| Tm              | 0.049 | 0.000 | 0.111 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.375 | 0.000 |
| Kp              | 0.062 | 0.000 | 0.069 | 0.000 | 0.050 | 0.000 | 0.067 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |

(Type-2)

Transition matrix between the species belonging to the first layer,  $DBH > 40$  cm and to the second layer,  $10 \leq DBH < 40$  cm.

| $i \setminus j$ | Gap   | Be    | Tc    | Am    | As    | Ul    | Pj    | Qm    | Tm    | Kp    |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Gap             | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| Be              | 0.093 | 0.000 | 0.052 | 0.047 | 0.095 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.167 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| Tc              | 0.102 | 0.000 | 0.014 | 0.500 | 0.097 | 0.333 | 0.250 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.250 |
| Am              | 0.131 | 0.000 | 0.087 | 0.000 | 0.232 | 0.167 | 0.125 | 0.500 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| As              | 0.333 | 0.750 | 0.458 | 0.328 | 0.161 | 0.333 | 0.250 | 0.333 | 0.375 | 0.625 |
| Ul              | 0.066 | 0.250 | 0.111 | 0.000 | 0.167 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| Pj              | 0.147 | 0.000 | 0.125 | 0.000 | 0.111 | 0.167 | 0.333 | 0.000 | 0.250 | 0.125 |
| Qm              | 0.026 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.125 | 0.013 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| Tm              | 0.053 | 0.000 | 0.056 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.375 | 0.000 |
| Kp              | 0.050 | 0.000 | 0.097 | 0.000 | 0.125 | 0.000 | 0.042 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |

(Type-3)

Transition matrix between the species belonging to the first layer,  $DBH > 40$  cm and to the second layer,  $10 \leq DBH < 40$  cm.

| $i \setminus j$ | Gap   | Be    | Tc    | Am    | As    | Ul    | Pj    | Qm    | Tm    | Kp    |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Gap             | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.500 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| Be              | 0.110 | 0.000 | 0.083 | 0.150 | 0.108 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.267 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| Tc              | 0.017 | 0.000 | 0.014 | 0.000 | 0.033 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| Am              | 0.173 | 0.000 | 0.069 | 0.000 | 0.236 | 0.500 | 0.125 | 0.200 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| As              | 0.301 | 0.500 | 0.417 | 0.250 | 0.225 | 0.000 | 0.375 | 0.533 | 0.375 | 0.500 |
| Ul              | 0.086 | 0.500 | 0.142 | 0.000 | 0.165 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| Pj              | 0.164 | 0.000 | 0.089 | 0.000 | 0.164 | 0.500 | 0.417 | 0.000 | 0.250 | 0.500 |
| Qm              | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.100 | 0.020 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| Tm              | 0.057 | 0.000 | 0.111 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.375 | 0.000 |
| Kp              | 0.071 | 0.000 | 0.075 | 0.000 | 0.050 | 0.000 | 0.083 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |

表 7. 各モデルによって予測された種多様度と優占種.

Table 7. Simulation results of the species diversity, Shannon-Wiener function, and the dominant species in each model.

|                                | Model-0<br>>10cm | Model-1<br>>40cm | Model-1<br>>10cm | Model-2<br>>40cm | Model-2<br>>20cm | Model-2<br>>10cm |
|--------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Diversity(H')                  | 2.29 As          | 1.82 As,Gap      | 2.32 As          | 1.82 As          | 2.34 As          | 2.22 As,Pa       |
| Type-0                         | 2.30 Am,Pa       | 1.20 As,Pj       | 2.29 Pa,Am       | 1.41 Pj,As       | 2.23 Pa,As       | 2.15 Pa,Am       |
| Type-1 ( $\theta_i=0.25$ )     | 2.38 As,Am       | 1.88 As,Pj       |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| Type-2 ( $\theta_i=1.00$ )     | 2.36 As,Pa,Am    | 1.88 As,Tc       |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| Type-3 ( $\theta_i=0 / 0.25$ ) | 2.38 Am,Pa       | 1.77 As,Pj       |                  |                  |                  |                  |

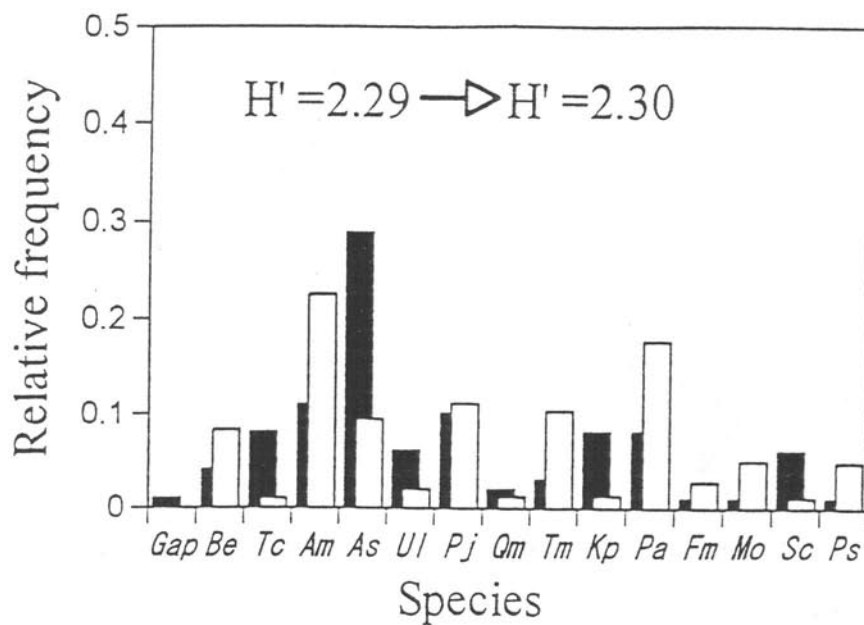


図1. 交代行列モデルによる林冠種組成 (DBH $\geq$ 10cm) のシミュレーション.  
H' はシャノン・ウィナー関数.

Fig.1 Simulation of relative dominance of the species in the canopy layer (DBH $\geq$ 10cm) based on the Markovian replacement model. H' shows the Shannon-Wiener function. Black and white parts show the observed and simulated abundance, respectively.

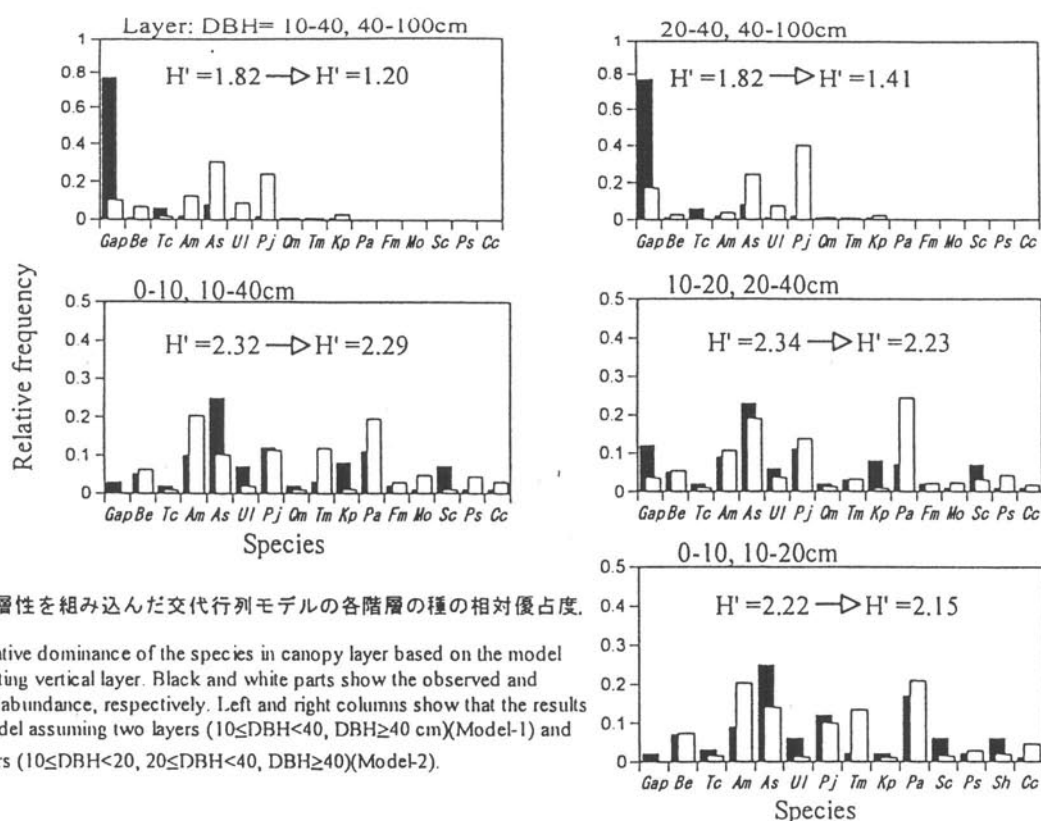


図2. 階層性を組み込んだ交代行列モデルの各階層の種の相対優占度.

Fig. 2 Relative dominance of the species in canopy layer based on the model incorporating vertical layer. Black and white parts show the observed and simulated abundance, respectively. Left and right columns show that the results of the model assuming two layers ( $10 \leq \text{DBH} < 40$ ,  $\text{DBH} \geq 40$  cm) (Model-1) and three layers ( $10 \leq \text{DBH} < 20$ ,  $20 \leq \text{DBH} < 40$ ,  $\text{DBH} \geq 40$ ) (Model-2).

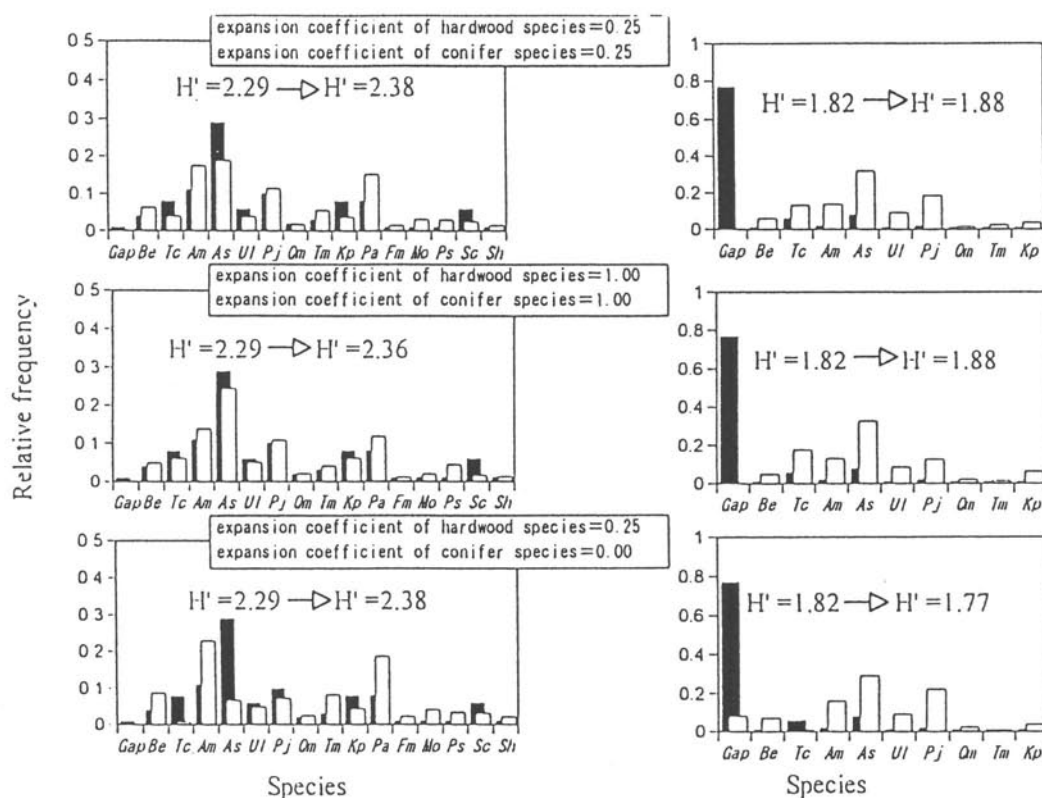


図3. 林冠の階層構造と水平拡大を適用した交代行列モデルの各階層における種の相対優占度.

Fig. 3 Relative dominance of the species in canopy layer based on the Markovian replacement model incorporating vertical layer and spatial expansion of the canopy ( $\text{DBH} \geq 10$  cm) in each neighboring grid. Black and white parts show the observed and simulated abundance, respectively. Left and right columns show that the results of the vertical layers,  $\text{DBH} \geq 10$  cm in Model-0 and  $\text{DBH} \geq 40$  cm in Model-1, respectively.

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